

University of North Carolina  
at Pembroke

One University Drive		
Pembroke	NC	28372

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## Fleet Information

Total Leased Vehicles	18
Total County Titled Vehicles	0
Total State Titled Vehicles	24
Total Other Vehicles	0

## Fuel Information

**State Titled Vehicles Only**

Fuel Type	Gallons	Pet. Eqv.
Gasoline	9,500	9,500
E10	0	-
E85	0	-
Diesel	200	200
Off-road Diesel	100	100
B5	0	-
B20	0	-
B100	0	-
CNG	0	-
Propane	0	-
Other	0	-
	<b>Quarts</b>	
Petroleum Motor Oils	0	-
Syn & Rec Motor Oils	555	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,800</b>

## Fueling Infrastructure

[illegible]

### Breakdown of State Titled Vehicles Only

Vehicle Type	Quantity	Miles
Gasoline Only	22	88,000
Diesel	2	1,800
Hybrids	0	-
Flex-fueled Vehicles	0	-
Comp Natural Gas	0	-
Propane	0	-
Electric	0	-
Other	0	-
10% Eligible	0	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>89,800</b>

## Instructions

Fill out all information (exception - miles if N/A)  
Complete with data from fiscal year 2004-2005  
Please note if fuel includes more than State Vehicles  
Count hybrids and FFV's only once in the breakdown,  
do not count them as gasoline vehicles  
10% Eligible vehicles include police & emergency  
10% eligible educational vehicles must have  
specific modifications for instructional purposes

Notes/Comments

Total Fuel includes synthetic motor oils

## Potential for Biofuels Expansion

[illegible]

### Potential Reduction in Petroleum use for your organization;

Conservation	Reduce speeds, efficient cars, task pooling	294	gallons	=	3.00%
E10	Using E10 for all gasoline vehicles	950	gallons	=	9.69%
E85	Using E85 for all flex-fueled vehicles	-	gallons	=	0.00%
B5	Using B5 for all diesel vehicles	15	gallons	=	0.15%
B20	Using B20 for all diesel vehicles	60	gallons	=	0.61%
B100	Using B100 in 1/10th of your diesel vehicles	30	gallons	=	0.31%
FFV	Substituting one FFV using E85	278	gallons	=	2.83%
CNG/Propane	Replacing one vehicle with a CNG/LPG car	408	gallons	=	4.17%
Electric	Replacing one vehicle with an electric car	408	gallons	=	4.17%
Syn & Rec Oils	Using all synthetic and recycled motor oils	-	quarts	=	0.00%

**Petroleum  
Displacement  
Goal : 20.0%  
1,960 gallons**

Petroleum Displacement	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	Initial Cost	Yearly Cost		
3%	Implement drive awareness towards driving within posted speed limits, use cruise control,					0	0		
	use overdrive features, anticipate driving conditions, avoid poor driving conditions, avoid unnecessary								
	idling, combine errands and remove unnecessary and excess weight from vehicles.								
2%	Replace two FFV (Full size vans 1/2 ton) with Electric Utility Vehicle for campus use only					6000 (A)	900 (B)		
	© See Note Below								
4%		Replace two FFV with Electric Utility Vehicle for campus use only				6000 (A)	900 (B)		
2%		Replace two gasoline grounds vehicles with electric vehicles.				0	400 (d)		
4%			Replace two FFV with Electric			6000 (A)	900 (B)		
Utility Vehicles for campus use only									
1%			Replace one gasoline grounds vehicle with an NEV			0	400 (d)		
			80% of FO vehicles will be limited to campus use only except for emergencies only.						
			Parking all FO vehicles six days each month						
								1200	
4%				Replace two FFV		6000 (A)	900 (B)		
				with Electric Vehicles		0	400 (d)		
1%				Replace one gasoline grounds vehicle with electric					
Totals	6%	12%	17%	22%					

Possible additional vehicle purchases from 2006 - 2010

Year	Quantity, Vehicle Type and Description	Purpose	Fuel / Hybrid		Additional Cost
2006/2007	Two Pickups (Off Road)	General Maint. Use	Electric		6000
	One Van	Housekeeping Maint.	Electric		3000
2007/2008	One Flat Bed Truck	General Maint. Use	LPG		3000
	Two Pickups (Off Road)	General Maint. Use	Electric		6000
2008/2009	Two Pickups (Off Road)	General Maint. Use	Electric		6000
	One 2 Ton Flat Bed Truck	Grounds Maintenance	LPG		3000
2009/2010	One 2 Ton Box Truck	General Maint. Use	LPG		3000
	One Van	Housekeeping Maint.	Electric		3000
	One Pickup (Off Road)	General Maint. Use	Electric		3000
	One 1/2 Ton Pickup	General Maint. Use	Gasoline		0

(a) Our research shows that Electric Vehicles cost an estimated \$3000 compared to gasoline vehicles.

(B) On average batteries need to be replace every two years at a \$1400 cost and routine maintenance for tires etc. at \$200 per year.

© **NOTE: Our campus is in a rural area and is compacted within an 140 acre site.**

**As our existing fleet ages, I plan to make most replacements with electric vehicles.**

**What I have been looking at are vehicles furnished by Carolina Industrial Equipment**

**located in Charlotte, NC 1-800-474-2434. The vehicles I have tested are 72 Volt and can be seen**

**at [www.tigertruck.com](http://www.tigertruck.com)**

(d) **Estimate \$400 per year for batteries and routine maintenance.**

**E; Implemented 60/07**

**In conjunction with our Biology Department we began the process of producing B-100 which is being currently used in our campus street sweeper and diesel lawn mowers. Currently we are producing and using an estimated 250 gallons per month.**

**Note: 2009/2010 This process was discontinued by our Biology Dept. in July 2009 due to departmental budget cuts etc.**

**f. NOTE: During fiscal year 2010/2011 if required each vehicle on our list will be given a gas allotment to assist us in reaching and maintaining our goal.**

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Fleet and Fuel Reporting

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Fleet Information	2005-2006		2006-2007		2007-2008		2008-2009		2009-2010		2010-2011	
Vehicle Type	Total #	Miles	Total #	Miles	Total #	Miles	Total #	Miles	Total #	Miles	Total #	Miles
Gasoline	22	93,850	24	102,000	26	109,000	29	98,255	31	124,178	32	122,085
Diesel	2	1,500	2	1,800	3	6,850	6	8,765	6	7,480	5	5,979
Hybrid	-	-	-	-								
Flex-fueled Vehicles	-	-	-	-								
Comp Natural Gas	-	-	-	-								
Propane	-	-	-	-								
Electric	-	-	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	25	1	10
Emergency/Ed (10%)	-	-	-	-								
<b>Totals</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>95,350</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>103,900</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>115,950</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>107,120</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>131,683</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>128,074</b>
	<b>0%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>43%</b>

Fuel Information	2005-2006		2006-2007		2007-2008		2008-2009		2009-2010		2010-2011	
Fuel Type	Gal	Petr.	Gal	Petr.	Gal	Petr.	Gal	Petr.	Gal	Petr.	Gal	Petr.
Gasoline	10,200	10,200	8,992	8,992	8,500	8,500	7,800	7,800	2,157	2,157	-	-
E10	-	-	-	-		-		-	6,472	5,825	8,171	7,354
E85	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Diesel	200	200	300	300	375	375	398	398	330	330	271	271
B5	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
B20	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
B100	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
CNG	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Propane	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
	<b>Qrts</b>		<b>Qrts</b>		<b>Qrts</b>		<b>Qrts</b>		<b>Qrts</b>		<b>Qrts</b>	
Petroleum Motor Oils	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		-
Syn & Rec Motor Oils	2,000	-	2,200	-	1,280	-	1,200	-	880	-	1,320	-
<b>Total Petroleum Use</b>		<b>10,400</b>		<b>9,292</b>		<b>8,875</b>		<b>8,198</b>		<b>8,312</b>		<b>7,625</b>
<b>% Change in PDP</b>		<b>6%</b>		<b>-5%</b>		<b>-9%</b>		<b>-16%</b>		<b>-15%</b>		<b>-22%</b>

PDP goal by 2011: -20.0%

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Results Noted (by FY 2009-10) as relate to your PLAN

Plan for FY 2011-12

all PDP participating fleets results to 2009-10

Overall Results from all participating fleets			
	FY 2004-05	FY 2009-2010	
Fuel Type	thousand of gallons	thousand of gallons	% change
Gas	14,935	3,165	-79%
E10	598	11382	1803%
E85	242	398	64%
Diesel	8,526	1602	-81%
B5	-	7	
B20	1,870	8157	336%
B100	-	2	
Total Biodiesel as B20	1,870	8,167	337%
CNG	3	0	-92%
Propane	56	5	-91%
Petroleum Motor Oils	48	35	-27%
Syn & Rec Motor Oils	3	6	115%
Total Fuel	26,283	24,760	-5.8%
Total Petroleum	25,581	21,638	-15.4%
T.Fuel (adj. for growth)	26,877	24,760	-7.88%
T.Petro (adj for growth)	26,153	21,638	-17.26%

vehicles reported in PDP			
	FY 2004-05	FY 2009-2010	
Vehicle Types	#	#	% change
Gasoline	10,816	9,436	-13%
Hybrid	78	129	65%
Flex-fueled Vehicles	4,752	7,018	48%
Comp Natural Gas	14	5	-64%
Diesel	4,498	5,066	13%
Propane	192	150	-22%
Emergency/Ed (10%)	6,007	5,871	-2%
Electric	13	199	1431%
Total	26,370	27,874	6%

Of the Overall 17.5 % petroleum reduction:
3.95% displaced by reduced mileage (conservation)
4.01% displaced through E10 use
0.49% displaced through E85 use
4.7% displaced through biodiesel use
4.3% displaced through efficiency

Your organization result to date

University of North Carolina at Pembroke					results to date (2009-10)	% Reductions Caused by PDP Actions (by FY 09-10 as reported)								
% of Goal	State Organization	Petro Use	Petroleum Displacement Achievements	PDP Actions (Petroleum Reduction)		Miles	E10	E85	B5	B20	B100	CNG	Prop	Syn Moil
76%	UNC Pembroke	-15%	close to goal	focus on drastic conservation to meet goal, unable to add more NEV's (budget)		46.6%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%

your organization plan to date

University of North Carolina at Pembroke					report progress	plan next year and forward	
Petroleum Displacement	2005 thru2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010		2010-2011	beyond 2011
Actual	-5%	-9%	-16%	-15%		-22%	

46.6%	increased miles, has not contributed to PDP	The assigning of the majority of our vehicles to campus use only has been a factor.	If needed we pain to use a fuel allotment policy	If funding is available, we plan to repla
2.4%	synthetic motor oil use has helped PDP	Parking of all physical plant vehicles for 6 days each month has also played a large role in conservation.	Updates of consumption by all vehicles will be d	We will continue quaterly reviews of co
Previously Noted		NOTE: Two vans purchased by deparments on campus has hindered our progress. Combined they used over 800 galons of fuel this past fiscal year which prevented us from reaching our goal of 20% reductions. Had it not been for this we would have been in the 24% reduction range.	We interacted with all campus departments that	We plan to issue monthly gallon allotm
3%	Implement drive awareness towards driving within posted speed limits, use cruise control,		vehicles, keeping them aware of our PDP goals.	We will conduct quaterly meetings
	use overdrive features, anticipate driving conditions, avoid poor driving conditions, avoid unnecessary idling, combine errands and remove unnecessary and excess weight from vehicles.			with each driver to make them aware
				of consumption and encurage them
2%	Replace two FFV (Full size vans 1/2 ton) with Electric Utility Vehicle for campus use only			to practise feasible conservation
	© See Note Below			measures such as speed, unnecessay

PLAN			
4%		Replace two FFV with Electric Utility Vehicle for campus use only	
2%		Replace two gasoline grounds vehicles with electric vehicles.	
4%		Replace two FFV with Electric Utility Vehicles for campus use only	
		Replace one gasoline grounds vehicle with an NEV	
1%		80% of FO vehicles will be limited to campus use only except for emergencies only.	
		Parking all FO vehicles six days each month	
4%		Replace two FFV with electric vehicles	
1%		Replace one gasoline grounds vehicle with electric vehicle	

space for Plan notes

©

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located in Charlotte, NC 1-800-474-2434. The vehicles I have tested are 72 Volt and can be seen

at www.tigertruck.com

d: Note c above will still be reviewed and implemented at every oppurtunity during fy 2010/2011

08-'09	09-'10	10-'11
9.04	9.04	
11.96	14.340	
32.30%	58.63%	

Conservation and Efficiency

defining steps taken to reduce petroleum consumption

your fleet efficiency appears to have increased dramatically, nearly 60%

In the process of reporting PDP results we have been able to directly attribute petroleum use changes due to: mileage; alternative fuel use; number of vehicles; use of synthetic or recycled motor oil. Indirectly we have been attributing any other change to "change in efficiency", a positive change may be called "conservation". To better define what portion of PDP performance is due to "change in efficiency or conservation" Please answer the following:

Has your agency/ department/ organization initiated any steps, **not previously reported**, intended to improve fleet vehicle efficiency? Please place "X" as appropriate

	2009-'10	2010-'11		2009-'10	2010-'11
YES	X		NO		X

**what** did you change? Place "X" in appropriate box(es)

examples: a mechanical change could include equipment changes to vehicles or fueling infrastructure to make them more efficient. New hybrid autos or new fuel card reader systems would be mechanical. Process change could be an accounting system change, vehicle reassignment, or a carpooling system. Behavior could be drivers improving fuel economy by driving more efficiently or drivers combining errands or carpooling to reduce mileage.

		2009-'10		2010-'11	
mechanical		X			
		yes	no	yes	no
1a	changed vehicle types	X		X	
1b	use fuel management system	X		X	
1c	use on-board idle reduction mechanism				X
1d	other mechanical system change				

		2009-'10		2010-'11	
process		X			
		yes	no	yes	no
2a	changed fuel accounting system	X			X
2b	reduced on-board weight			X	
2c	set carpooling policy	X		X	
2d	reassigned vehicles to reduce fuel use	X		X	
2e	check tire pressure routinely	X		X	
2f	evaluate MPG performance by vehicle	X		X	
2g	other process system change				

		2009-'10		2010-'11	
behavior		X			
		yes	no	yes	no
3a	trained drivers on economical driving	X		X	
3b	reminded drivers to save fuel	X		X	
3c	set policy on idle reduction	X		X	
3d	evaluate driver behavior (on economy)	X		X	
3e	carefully observe speed limit	X		X	
3f	reward economical driving or punish inefficient driving	X		X	
3g	other behavior change				

**when** did you first change it? Place "question #" in box best marking when process began. There may be multiple marks.

mechanical
1b, 1a

process
2a, 2e
2f
2d
2c

behavior
3a, 3b, 3e
3c, 3d
3f

**How** did you change it? Please note question # you are referring to.

examples may include new procedures, training, or directives affecting vehicle choice or vehicle use; installation of new equipment to dispense fuel or account for its use.

mechanical
1a // We began purchasing electric carts for our physical plant departments in place of gasoline vehicles in the late 90's. 1b // A fuel management system was installed in 2002. (Gasboy System)
<b>new in FY 2010-'11: A full size diesel pick-up truck was lost in an accident. It was replaced with a 4 cylinder gasoline Ranger pick up.</b>
process
2a // A gas management system was purchased in 2002: 2c, d, f // Quaterly meetings are held to review fuel consumption of each vehicle, set policies, review driving records and review safety. 2e // All vehicles are checked quaterly via our motor pool department for tire pressur
<b>new in FY 2010-'11: Nothing new to report.</b>
behavior
3a, b, c e,f // These items are reviewed and discussed in a quaterly attendance awards program for the whole department as part of our overall safety program presentation. 3d // reviewed and covered in our quaterly motor pool meeting.
<b>new in FY 2010-'11 Nonthie new to report.</b>

From your Results Noted tab you are now aware of what portion of your PDP performance change (positive or negative) was attributed to efficiency and conservation last year.

Your '09-'10 PDP report indicated 58.63% was attributed to change in efficiency. Of the noted changes in each of these three categories what part will you attribute to current and future activities in each?  
Your answers may total 0% if not applicable, otherwise the total will be 100%.

FY	2009-10	mechanical	10%
FY	2010-11	mechanical	5%
FY	2011-12	mechanical	

FY	2009-10	process	40%
FY	2010-11	process	40%
FY	2011-12	process	

FY	2009-10	behavior	50%
FY	2010-11	behavior	65%
FY	2011-12	behavior	